



I³N *Innovative
Integrated
Instrumentation
for Nanoscience*



polifab
POLITECNICO DI MILANO



POLITECNICO
MILANO 1863

ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS and TECHNOLOGIES

Master in Management Engineering

Prof. Marco Sampietro

INTRODUCTION to the COURSE

Q&A along the course (1)

What is a transistor
and why it has been
so disruptive

How ...

... electronics
everywhere

CMOS inverters
and the digital era

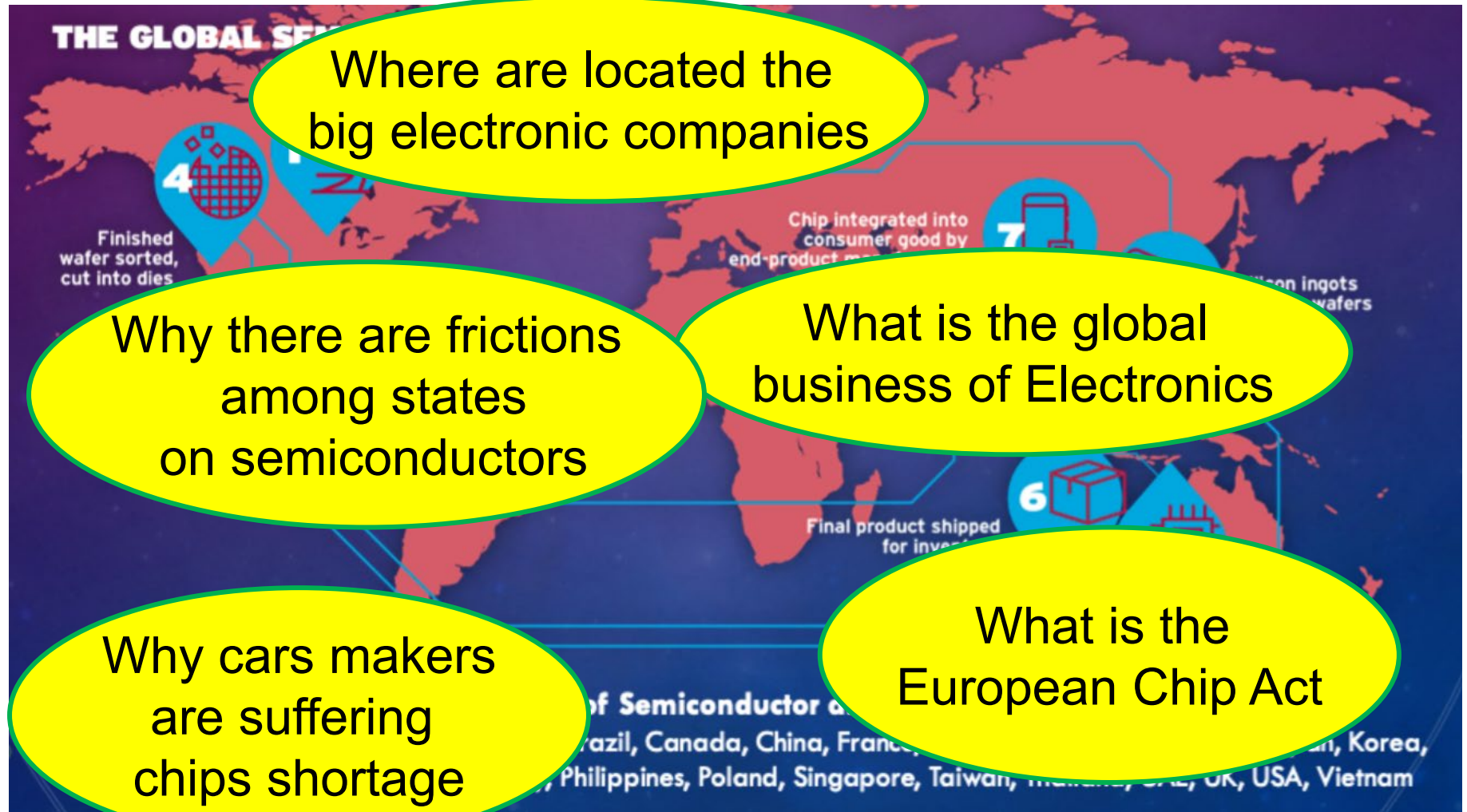
Feedback control
at electronic level

Why

Signal amplification
and processing

Ubiquitous sensors
and their interconnects

Q&A along the course (2)



Where are located the big electronic companies

Why there are frictions among states on semiconductors

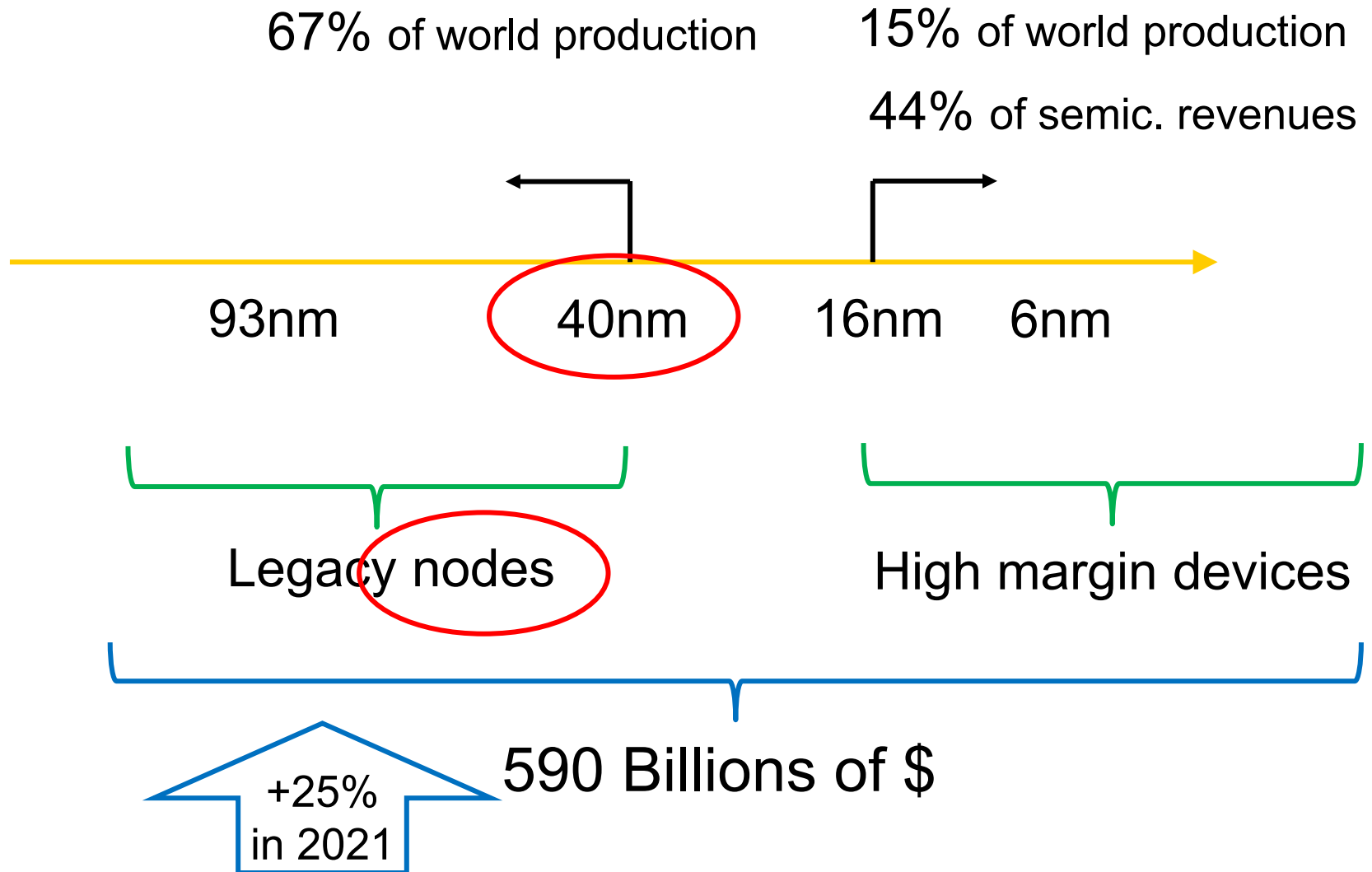
What is the global business of Electronics

Why cars makers are suffering chips shortage

What is the European Chip Act



WORLD BUDGET SCALE OF SEMICONDUCTOR INDUSTRY



Data based on 2021 IC production worldwide



New technologies predictions 2023-24

Remote Healthcare & Wearables

Augmented Reality

Software for the Edge2Cloud Continuum

Open Hardware

AI-Assisted DevOps

3D Printing in Personalized Healthcare

Generative AI

IT for Sustainability

Autonomous Driving

Digital Distributed Manufacturing

Trusted Computing

Huge Graph Neural Networks

Adaptive, Generative Pharmaceuticals

Autonomous Robots & Brain-Machine I/F

Artificial General Intelligence (AGI)

Global Digitalization of Monetary Transactions

Space ITC

Sustainable Space Manufacturing

Disinformation Detection/Correction



Detailed program of the course (1)

GROUND CONCEPTS ON ELECTRONICS (14 hours)

- Currents and Voltages as engineering tools - The semiconductor materials - The transistor building block - Amplification of signals - Power control and efficiency - Sensors and transduction mechanisms - Acquisition and transmission of data.

THEORY AND PRACTICE OF THE FEEDBACK CONCEPT (8 h)

- The need for a feedback control - Practical examples of feedback electronic circuits - Precision, stability, adaptability - The pervasiveness of control in automation supported by electronic technology

DIGITAL CIRCUITS COMPONENTS (12 h)

- Converting signals from Analog to Digital and back - CMOS inverter and Logic digital circuits - Integrated Processors : microcontrollers, microcomputers and FPGA - Memory devices



Detailed program of the course (2)

THE IC MANUFACTURING CHAIN (4 h)

- Clean room : the core of a dust-free production site - The processes for the fabrication of microchips : doping, lithography, depositions - The challenge to environmentally friendly manufacturing - The players in the technological supply chain

NEW CONCEPTS ON ELECTRONICS (6 h)

- Plastic Electronics : chemistry into play; Drop-on-demand technology; OLED & screens - Flexible Electronics : how to conform to existing objects adding new functionalities - Edible Electronics : medical pills with a remote control; Electronics in the body

ELECTRONICS AS A GLOBAL INDUSTRY (6 h)

- The Silicon Valley : a case study - The world playground - Europe roadmap - The excellence of Italy

<https://sampietro.faculty.polimi.it/>

Politecnico Milano

Marco Sampietro

Home Page
Biography
CURRENT RESEARCH
Selected research papers
PUBLICATIONS
Full list
ELETTRONICA ANALOGICA
Programma ufficiale
Temi d'esame
Materiale scaricabile
PhD COURSES
Organic Electronics
High Resolution Electronic Measurements
ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS and TECHNOLOGIES
Course program
Lessons to download
BIOMEDICAL

Marco SAMPIETRO is Full Professor of Electronics in the School of Industrial and Information Engineering at [Politecnico di Milano](#) (Campus Leonardo)

Address: Marco Sampietro
Politecnico di Milano
[Dipartimento di Elettronica, Informazione e Bioingegneria](#)
POLIFAB
P.za L. da Vinci 32
20133 Milano
Italy

Telephone : (+39) 0223996188 Office
(+39) 0223996175 Laboratory

E-mail : marco.sampietro@polimi.it



Written exercises
(on the day of the exam)

+

Short oral presentations
about 15 minutes
(along the course)



Laurea in Nuclear Engineering
1982

Full Professor of Electronics
2002

Co-founder of POLIFAB
2011

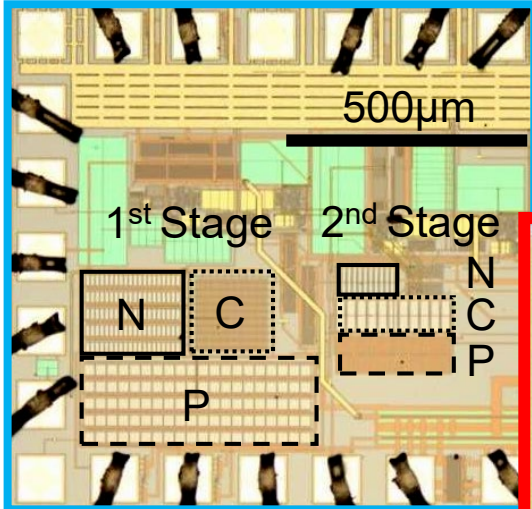
Start-up PHOTONPATH
<https://www.photon-path.com/>
2018

Teaching «Elettronica Analogica» 3 year, Electronic Engineering

6 EU projects + 2 IT projects in the last 10 years > 2 ML €



INTEGRATED CIRCUITS for HIGH PERFORMANCE SENSORS



Detection of DUST particles

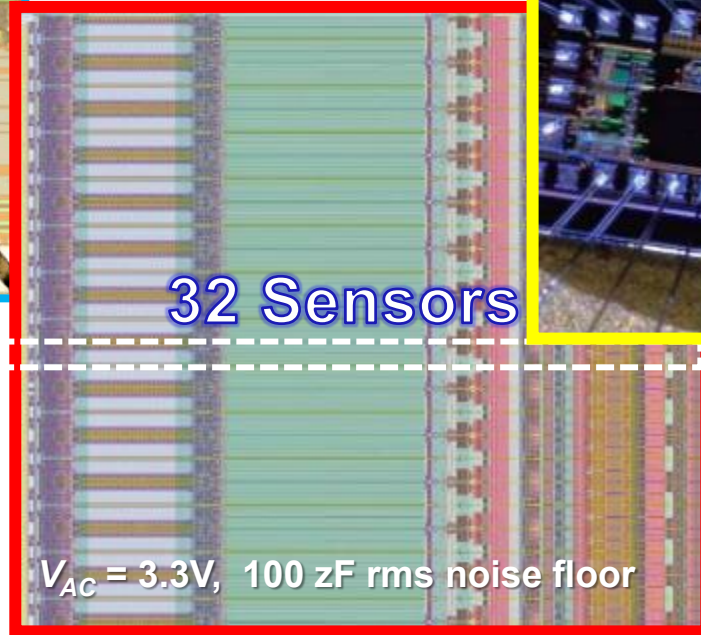


32 Sensors

Sub-fA current resolution for bio-cell counting

G. Ferrari, M.Sampietro et al. , IEEE J. Solid State Circuits, 74, 1609-1616 (2009);

F. Gozzini, M.Sampietro, G.Ferrari et al., IEEE ISSCC, 346 (2009)



Light measurement in Si-photonics applications

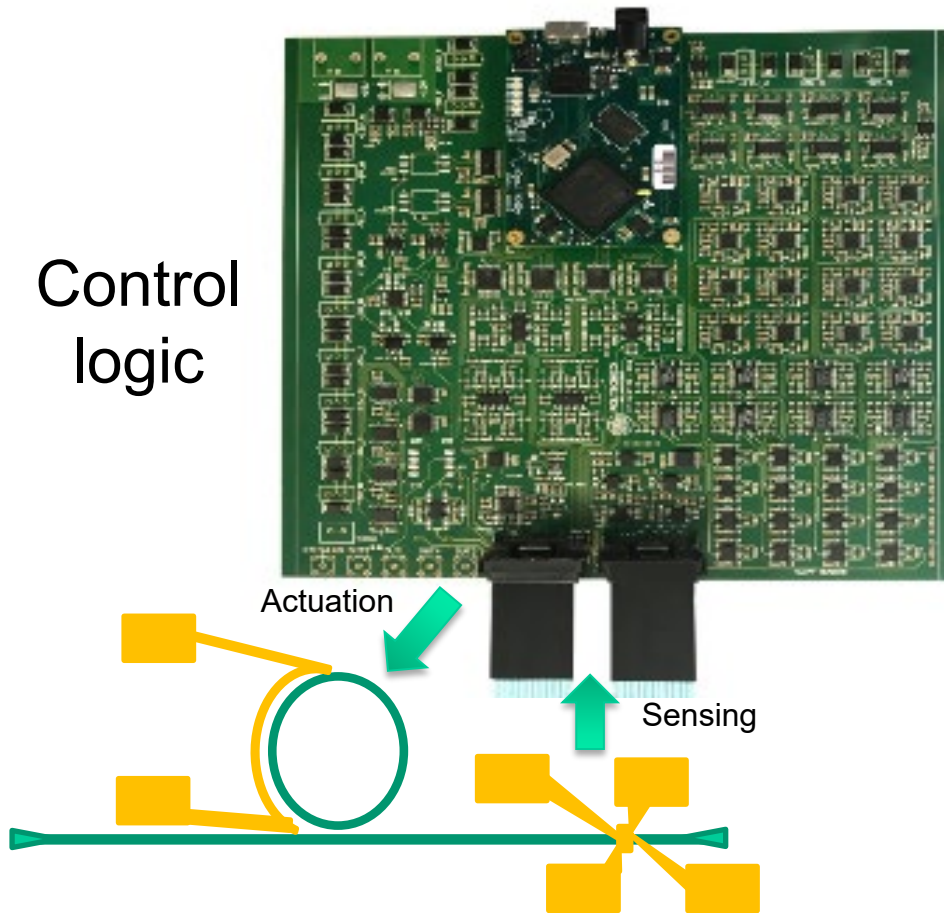
E.Guglielmi, M.Sampietro, G.Ferrari et al. IEEE J. Solid-State Circuits 55 (8), 2094-2105 (2020)

P. Ciccarella, M. Carminati, M. Sampietro, G. Ferrari, IEEE J. Solid-State Circuits 51 (11), 2545-2553 (2016)

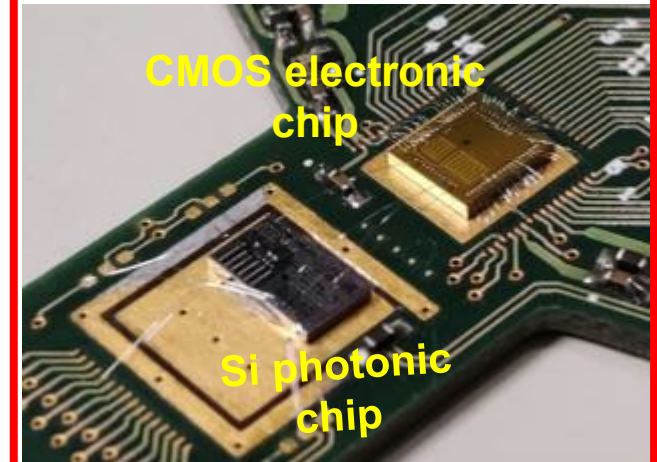




ELECTRONIC PLATFORMS for INTEGRATED PHOTONICS



Electronics-photonics
co-design with
Integrated Technology



Electronic ASIC with **STm**
BCD8sp 0.18 μ m technology

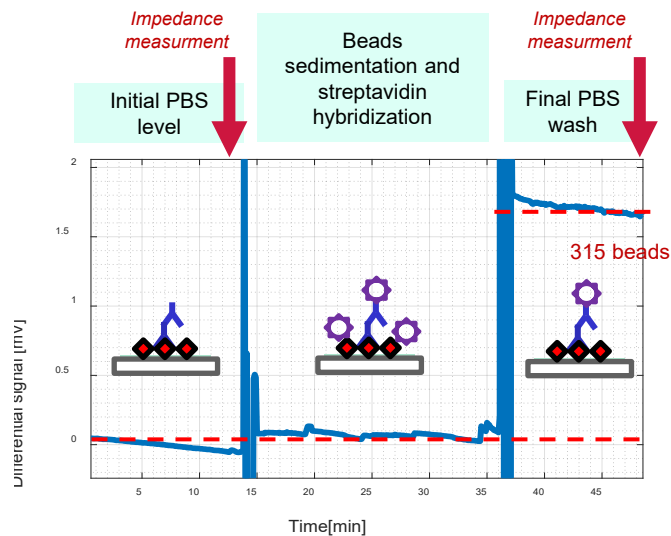
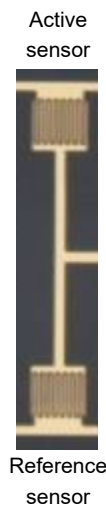
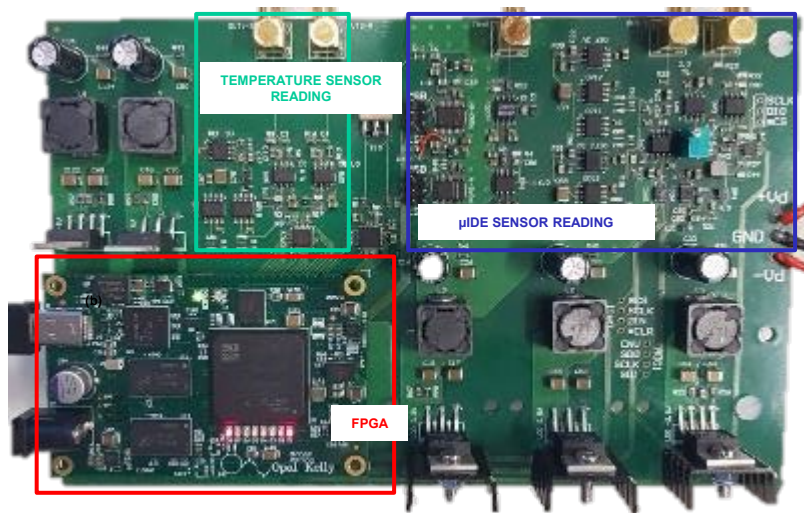
F.Morichetti, G.Ferrari, [M.Sampietro](#) et al. *Nature Communications* Vol.12, 4324 (2021)

A.Annoni, G.Ferrari, [M.Sampietro](#), et al. *Light: Science & Applications*, 6 (12), e17110 (2017)



Instrumentation for nano-bio applications

Electronic system for real time amperometry, voltammetry and impedance spectroscopy



P.Piedimonte, G.Ferrari, M.Sampietro et al.. **Biosensors and Bioelectronics**, Vol.202, 2022, 113996

M.Giacometti, M.Sampietro, G.Ferrari et al. **Adv. Sci.** 2021, 8, 2004101.

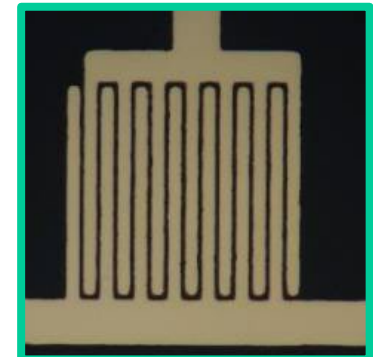
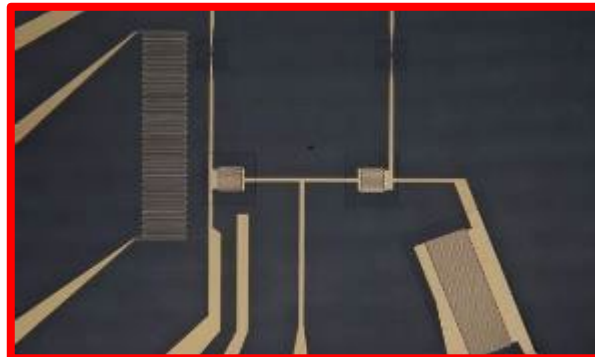
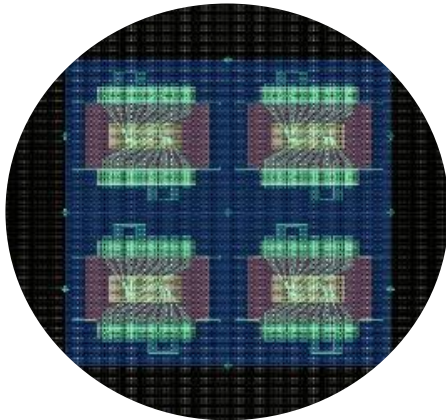
POLIFAB – Clean room facility



I3N lab is part of **POLIFAB**, the micro and nano technology center of the Politecnico di Milano (700 m² of clean room)

Cleanroom surrounded by a cluster of labs of micro- and nanoelectronics, photonics, photovoltaics, biotechnologies, spintronics, organic semiconductors

In-house realisation of devices and sensors



My research group



4 staff members

4 post DOCs

7 PhD

12 MS thesis